

Approved For Release 2001/03/05 : CIA-RDP82-00457R0046004

INFORMATION REPORT

CD NO.

COUNTRY Rumania

SUBJECT State and Collective Farms

PLACE 25X1A

ACQUIRED

DATE OF

INFO.

25X1X

25X1A

DATE DISTR. 5 APR 50

NO. OF PAGES 1

NO. OF ENCLS.
(LISTED BELOW)

SUPPLEMENT TO
REPORT NO.

CONFIDENTIAL

Sub
A96

1. The kolkhoz or collective farms are of two kinds in Rumania: Agostat and Gospodăriile Colective.
2. Agostat (Administrația Gospodăriilor de Stat) manages all lands throughout Rumania which have been confiscated by the State. It has central offices in Bucharest and sub-offices in each county. Agostat is owned by the State and employs workers from the farmers union.
3. Gospodăriile Colective is organized in each county. Its purpose is to form "voluntary" cooperative associations of small landowners. In theory, each unit is owned by the group of peasants contributing their land and labor to the unit. Peasants are being induced to enter into these associations by the State which distributes seed grown on Agostat farms, allows them to buy and borrow machinery from the Tractor and Machine Stations (Stațiuni de Mașini și Tractoare), and offers them reduced taxes.
4. There are still some independent landowners, but the lack of seed and machinery plus heavy taxation is driving them into bankruptcy in which case their land will revert to the State (Agostat), or into the "voluntary" associations controlled by Gospodăriile Colective.

CONFIDENTIAL

CLASSIFICATION ~~SECRET~~/CONTROL - U. S. OFFICIALS ONLY

[illegible]

This document is hereby regraded to CONFIDENTIAL in accordance with the letter of 10 October 1978 from the Director of Central Intelligence to the Archivist of the United States.

Approved For Release 2001/03/05 : CIA-RDP80-01060A000100010001-6

Document No.

No Change in Class

Declassified

Class. Changed To: TS S C

ADP82-004972-004600420012-6

Date: 5 JUN 1968

By: 005